

## Reaching Youth with Modern Contraception

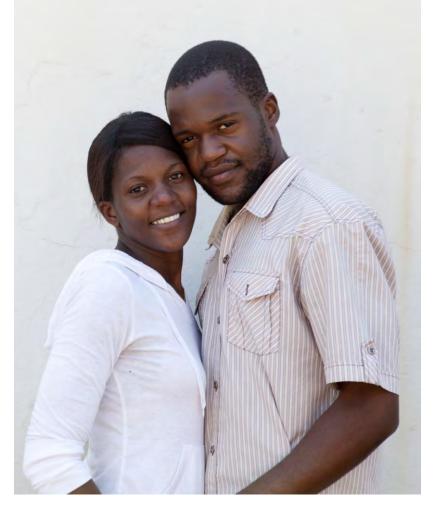
Research by Francis Okello and Jorge Ugaz Presented by Sarah E.K. Bradley SHOPS Plus, Abt Associates

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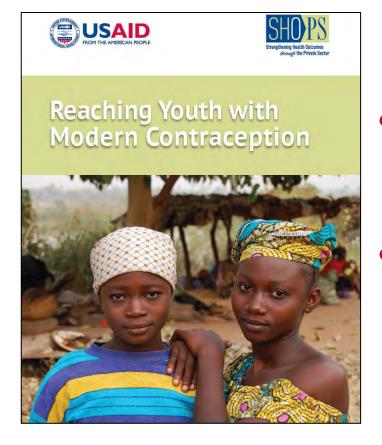






- Study background
- What we know about youth and contraception
  - Methods used
  - Variations by age, marital status
  - Sources for contraceptive supplies
- Implications for policies and programs

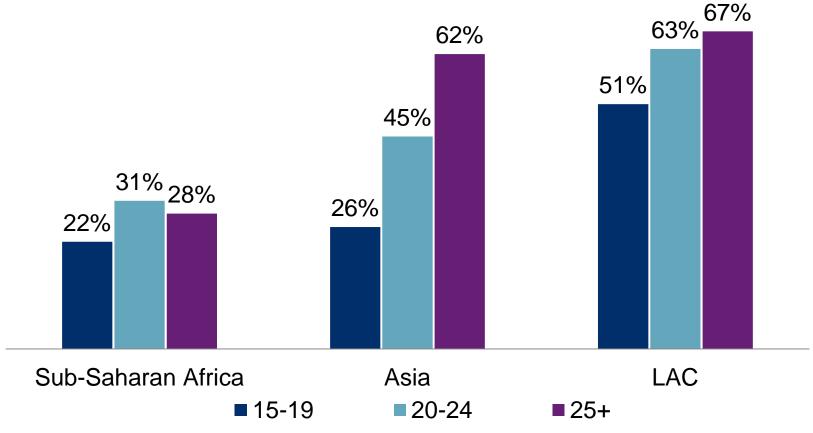
## Study background



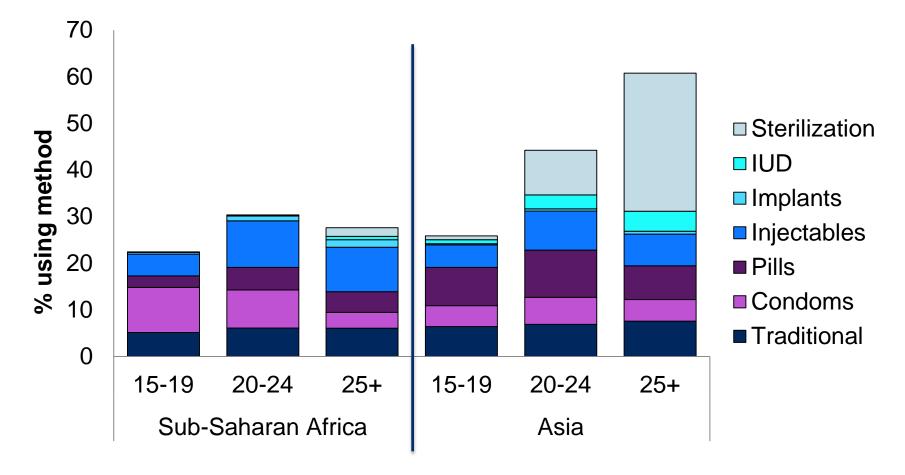
- Goal: understand private sector's role in meeting youth's contraceptive needs
- Data from 42 Demographic and Health Surveys; regional estimates for sub-Saharan Africa, Asia, LAC
- Sexually active non-pregnant:
  - Adolescents 15-19
  - Young women 20-24
  - Compared to women 25-49



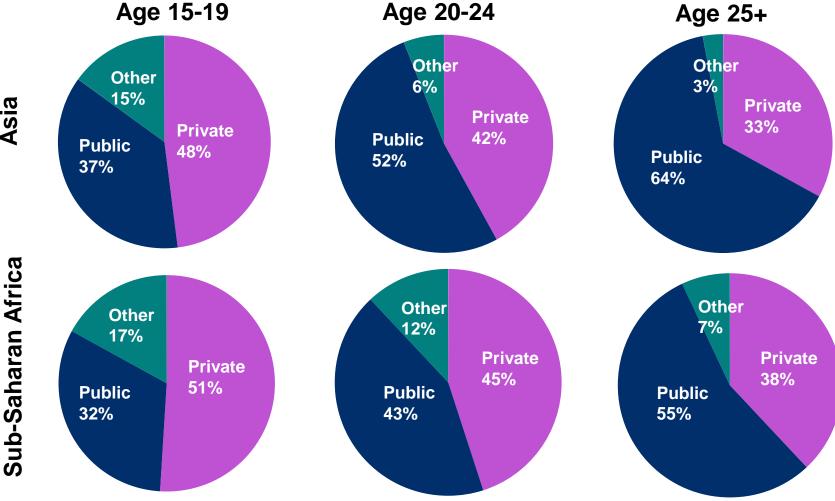
## Percent using any method of contraception







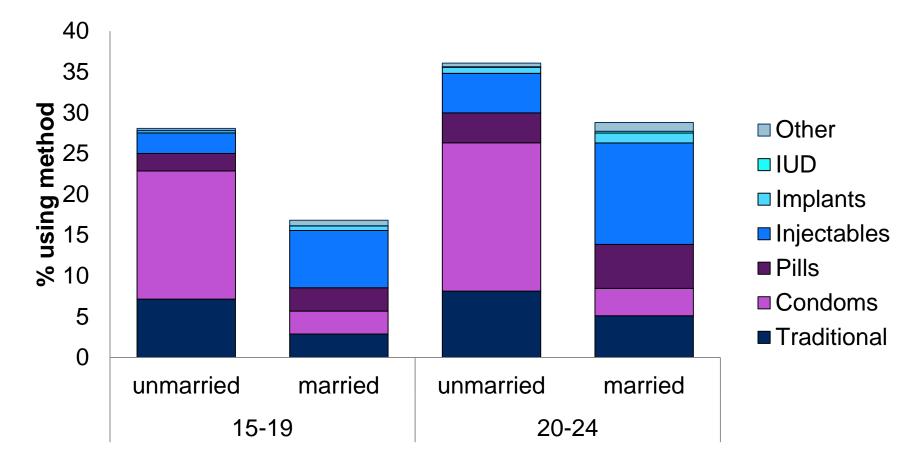
Half of adolescents use contraceptives from private sector sources



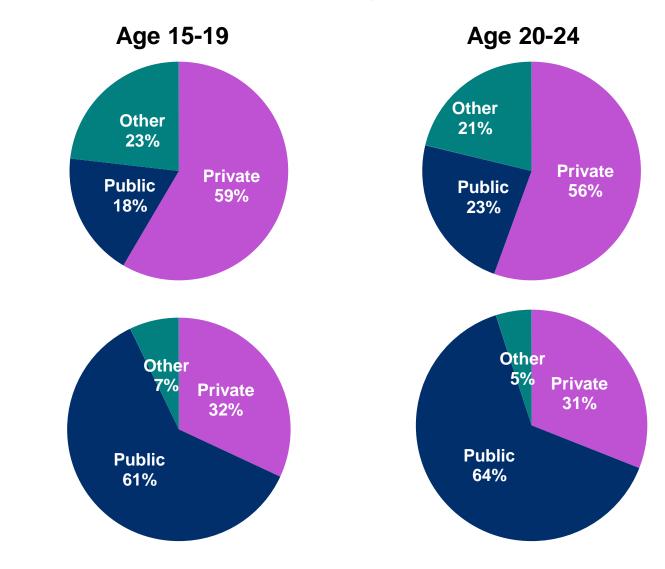
Asia

15





Sub-Saharan Africa: private sector is the main source for unmarried youth



Unmarried

Married



- Contraceptive use lowest among adolescents than older women in all regions
- Youth rely predominantly on short-acting methods: condoms, injectables, pills
- Private sector is key source for contraceptives:
  - Half of adolescent users received supplies from private sector
  - More than half of all unmarried users rely on private sector sources
- LARC use is very low; 1% or less among adolescents
- Study doesn't tell us *why* youth, particularly unmarried youth, rely on private sector



"In our neighborhood, there is a doctor in the public health center and a BlueStar doctor. I choose to go to the BlueStar doctor in Ambodavenina as it is more confidential... even if it was further from my home"

Marie Regina, 20
Madagascar



- Young people use different methods, rely on different sources
- Unmarried sexually active youth have particular needs
- How can we leverage private sector to increase youth access to and use of contraception?



Helen Hawkings





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